



# GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE DHARAMPUR, SOLAN 173209



# Prayaas

2024-25



**Inspection of college by SAR team of Internal Assessment and Ranking of the Govt. Colleges of H.P.**



**CSCA 2024-2025**

**One-day workshop on use of millets in food and herbs/medicinal plants by Eco Club**



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**MESSAGE**

It is a matter of immense delight for me to know that your college is going to publish the college magazine.

College magazine is a very useful medium for young minds to express their bristling ideas and thoughts. It gives a chance to students, the budding writers, to get the attention of others through their creative and contemporary writings. It is an essential ingredient of college regular activities and documentation of such events. The true purpose of higher education is to open the horizons for the curious young minds and to refine and polish them in such a way that they become responsible citizens of our country.

I wish your college a great future and grand success to the college magazine. I also congratulate the Editor(s) of the magazine and wish everyone all the best in their ventures.

Jai Hind.

(Dr. Amarjeet K. Sharma)



# *Message*

**Dear Students,**

**W**armest congratulations to our dedicated teachers and talented students for bringing the latest edition of our college magazine, Prayaas. This publication is a testament to the creativity and literary prowess of our students, providing a platform for them to express their ideas, writing skills, and showcase their artistic talents.

As we celebrate this achievement, we also acknowledge the outstanding performance of our student, Mehak (B.A. III), who has secured an impressive 8th rank in HPU. Her dedication and perseverance are truly inspiring, and I encourage all students to discover and nurture their hidden talents and potentials. Whether it's academic excellence, co-curricular activities, or creative writing, every student has the potential to shine. I urge you all to develop a 'never give up' attitude and strive for excellence in all your endeavors.

My heartfelt appreciation goes to the editorial team and teachers for their tireless efforts in making this issue a reality. Congratulations to everyone who contributed to this edition, and I wish you all a bright future filled with success and achievement.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Rajinder Kashyap".

**Dr. Rajinder Kashyap**  
Principal

## NSS Activities 2024-2025



## Road Safety Club Activities 2024-2025



## Constitution Day Celebration by IQAC & NSS with Legal Service Authority Solan



## Annual Athletic Meet



## Red Ribbon Club



## Industrial visit to the Cosmo Ferrites, Jabli



## Wild life week Trekking



## Food Festival by Department of English



## Historical Exhibition by Department of History



## Seven Days Training on Natural and Organic Farming organized by IQAC & NSS



## Annual Activities and Educational Tour of Political Science Society to HP Vidhan Sabha Shimla H.P



### International Women Day



### Electoral Literacy Club



### MoU's signed with Horticulture and Agriculture Department Dharampur Solan



## College Life - A Roller Coaster Ride

Early mornings and sleepy eyes,  
Missed the bus, but that's no surprise.  
Lectures are long, but I'm zoning out,  
Struggling to stay awake, there's no doubt.

Assignments are pending, just like my dreams,  
Procrastination is my team, or so it seems.  
Wi-Fi is slow, the pressure is high,  
But I'll still chill with my friends nearby.

Canteen vibes are all that matter,  
Samosas, chai – nothing could be better.  
Group studies turn into random talks,  
And hours just fly as we take walks.

Exams come fast, stress levels rise,  
But I know we'll survive, with some good vibes.  
It's not about grades, it's about the fun,  
The memories we make when the day is done.

College life is crazy, no doubt it's true,  
But the best part is sharing it with the crew.  
No matter what happens, we'll always remember,  
These are the days we'll cherish forever.

Divya  
B.A., IIIrd Year

"EDUCATION'S  
PURPOSE IS TO  
REPLACE AN  
EMPTY MIND WITH  
AN OPEN ONE."

~ MALCOLM FORBES

## Beyond The Books

“College isn’t just about textbooks and lectures; it’s about exploring passions and discovering new talents. Dive into extracurricular activities, for they are the canvas where you paint the masterpiece of your college experience.”

In the bustling world of college life, where lectures and textbooks often dominate the landscape, there exists a vibrant and diverse realm beyond the academic realm: these are extra curricular activities. From joining sports teams to participating in academic clubs to volunteering in community organizations, these activities play a pivotal role in shaping the college experience for students around the globe. Beyond mere pastime, they serve as catalyst for personal growth, leadership development, and the forging of lifelong friendships.

One of the most profound impact of extracurricular involvement lies in its ability to foster personal growth. Through engaging in activities outside the classroom, students are provided with opportunities to explore their interests, discover new passions, and develop invaluable skills that transcend the confines of academic learning. Whether it's honing leadership abilities through club leadership positions, cultivating creativity through participation in artistic endeavors, or fostering teamwork and collaboration through sports, extracurricular activities offer a rich tapestry of experiences that contribute to holistic development. Furthermore, extracurricular activities offer students the opportunity to apply classroom knowledge in real-world contexts, thereby bridging the gap between theory and practice. Whether it's through internships, research projects or service-learning initiatives, these experiences provide valuable hands-on learning opportunities that complement and enhance academic learning. By engaging with issues and challenges outside the classroom, students gain a deeper understanding of their field of study and develop the practical skills necessary for success in their chosen career paths.

*Nitish  
B.A IIIrd Year*



"EDUCATION IS THE MOST  
POWERFUL WEAPON  
WHICH YOU CAN USE  
TO CHANGE THE WORLD."

~ APJ. ABDUL KALAM

## **Environmental Journalism & The Green Beat: Exploring India's Environmental Journalism**

Environmental journalism, a vital branch of journalism, focuses on reporting news and issues related to the environment. This field has gained prominence in recent years due to the increasing awareness of environmental issues and their profound impact on our planet. Through investigative reporting, environmental journalists uncover environmental threats, highlight sustainable solutions, and amplify the voices of affected communities.

The deadly Union Carbide gas leak in Bhopal in 1984 was a watershed moment for Indian journalists covering environmental news. It significantly influenced the future coverage of disasters and highlighted the critical role of environmental journalism.

In places like the Dharampur block of Solan district, which spans 28,729 square kilometers, the impact of climate change is stark. Dharampur has witnessed rising temperatures, with an average increase of 1.2°C over the past decade. This change affects the productivity of major crops such as maize, wheat, and vegetables, altering the social and economic status of farmers. Moreover, the region's air quality index has shown concerning trends, with increasing levels of particulate matter and pollutants affecting the health and well-being of local residents.

Government initiatives promoting eco-tourism and environmental education are steps in the right direction. However, Dharampur's environmental concerns underscore the urgent need for climate action. Environmental journalism plays a crucial role in highlighting these issues, inspiring collective responsibility, and guiding us toward a sustainable future.

By monitoring and reporting on environmental indicators like the air quality index, environmental journalists can raise awareness about the pressing issues and push for policy changes that prioritize the health of both people and the planet.

*Himani  
B.A IIInd Year*

## **Why English is More Than Just a Subject**

In school, English is just another subject on the timetable. We learn grammar, write essays, and read few stories. But if you think about it, English is not just a subject - it's something that quietly shapes our thoughts, our careers, and even our personality.

Whether you're reading a novel, watching a film, or just chatting with friends online - English is always around. It's become the language of global communication, whether we like it or not. And in India especially, knowing English is often seen as a sign of being "smart" or "educated." This may not always be fair, but it's true in many situations.

But there's more to English than job interviews or good impressions. English literature opens doors to different worlds, emotions, and ideas. From Shakespeare to Jhumpa Lahiri, it teaches us to feel, question, and imagine. Even a simple poem can express something we've felt but never knew how to say.

Also, studying English makes us better thinkers. It's not just about reading stories - it's about understanding people, cultures, and emotions. It teaches us empathy. And in a world full of arguments and noise, that's a pretty important skill.

So next time someone asks you why you're studying English, tell them this: it is not just about language, it is about connection, creativity, and seeing the world in a deeper way.

*Leena Thakur  
BA Final year*

## AI and the Future: A Human Perspective

Artificial Intelligence is no longer a distant dream - it's woven into our lives like a brilliant but slightly nosy friend. Your virtual assistant answering questions before you finish or apps guessing your next food craving? That's AI in action. Looking ahead, the possibilities are thrilling. AI could transform healthcare, detecting diseases like cancer early with uncanny precision, or power smart cities that slash emissions and make traffic jams a thing of the past. Imagine education tailored to every child's learning style, or AI tackling climate change by optimizing energy use and predicting weather patterns. It's a future where human potential gets a serious upgrade, opening doors to innovation we can barely imagine.

But here's the reality check: AI's not all rosy. It's already shaking up jobs - factories, retail, even driving could go fully automated, leaving workers high and dry if we don't prioritize retraining. And that uneasy vibe about your data being watched? It's real when AI's slurping up your every click and move. Without clear rules, we're flirting with a world where algorithms make decisions we can't untangle, or worse, where biases in AI deepen inequalities. The idea of tech giants or unchecked systems holding the reins is a wake-up call we can't ignore.

The good news? We've got the power to shape AI's path. Ethical guidelines, transparent systems, and global cooperation can keep biases and misuse in check. Investing in reskilling programs can help workers adapt, ensuring no one's left behind. By engaging communities and demanding accountability, we can make AI a true partner, not a shadowy overlord. Let's seize this moment to ensure AI solves our biggest problems of climate, health, education while lifting everyone up, not just the tech elite. The future's ours to mold, so let's make AI work for all of us.

*Suraj Panwar  
B.A IIIrd Year*

•••••

## The Power of Reading in the Age of Screens

In today's world of constant scrolling, notifications, and short videos, one habit of reading is slowly fading. Especially among students, reading books (beyond syllabus) feels like an old-fashioned idea. But as English students, we know that reading is not just a hobby it improves our way of thinking. A good book teaches us patience. It allows us to sit with one idea, one character, one emotion without rushing. In a world where everything is instant, that kind of focus is rare.

English literature is full of voices - from different times, cultures, and struggles. When we read authors like George Orwell, Toni Morrison, or Ruskin Bond, we don't just learn language - we learn life. We understand what freedom means, what pain feels like, and how people survive, dream, and hope.

Reading also makes us better writers. When we read different styles - poetry, fiction, essays, we naturally pick up rhythm, tone, and creativity. We start noticing how words can be simple but powerful. More than anything, reading gives us a break. It's not just academic. It's emotional. When we're stressed or confused, a good story can feel like a friend. And sometimes, that's exactly what we need.

So, while social media keeps getting louder, maybe we need to go back to something quieter - a book. After all, the mind grows best in silence.

*Arpit Thakur  
BA IIIrd Year*

# The Digital Campus: How Tech Is Changing College Life

In recent years, technology has transformed almost every aspect of our lives and college education is no exception. From online classrooms to AI-powered learning tools, the modern college experience is increasingly digital, reshaping how students learn, connect, and grow.

## **Virtual Classrooms and E-Learning**

Gone are the days when learning was confined to chalkboards and printed notes. With platforms like Google Classroom, Zoom, and educational apps, students can attend lectures from anywhere, access course materials at their fingertips, and even collaborate on group projects virtually. This flexibility has made education more accessible, especially during disruptions like the COVID-19 pandemic.

## **Smart Devices, Smarter Studying**

Smartphones, tablets, and laptops have become essential tools for students. With apps for note-taking, flashcards, time management, and even meditation, technology supports not only academic success but also personal well-being. Tools like Grammarly and AI writing assistants help improve writing skills, while online libraries offer instant access to vast research material.

## **AI and Personalized Learning**

Artificial Intelligence is making education more tailored to individual needs. Platforms like Coursera, Khan Academy, and others use algorithms to recommend content based on a student's learning pace and interests. This personalization helps students master topics at their own speed and deepens their understanding.

## **Social Connection and Campus Life**

Technology also plays a huge role in student life outside the classroom. College groups use social media platforms to organize events, promote causes, and stay connected. Digital notice boards, WhatsApp groups, and Instagram pages are today's bulletin boards - dynamic, immediate, and engaging.

## **Challenges and Balance**

Despite its benefits, digital life comes with challenges like screen fatigue, distraction, and over-dependence on gadgets. It's important for students to find a healthy balance embracing the advantages of technology while also engaging in offline experiences and personal interactions.

Technology has turned the traditional campus into a digital hub of learning, creativity, and connection. As students, adapting to this shift not only prepares us for the future but also enhances our present academic journey. The key lies in using these tools wisely to learn, grow, and stay connected in a world that's changing faster than ever.

*Himshikha Sharma  
B.A. Final Year*

## **Indian Movies**

Indian cinema, popularly known as Bollywood is one of the largest and most influential film industries globally. With roots dating back to the early 20th century, Indian movies are renowned for vibrant storytelling, captivating music, and deep cultural connections.

From iconic stars like Raj Kapoor and Nargis to modern-day legends like Shah Rukh Khan and Deepika Padukone, Indian cinema has evolved significantly. The industry encompasses various regional sectors, including Hindi, Telugu, Bengali, and Malayalam cinema, each contributing distinct flavors and narratives.

Indian films have gained international recognition, with titles like "Lagaan," "Slumdog Millionaire," and "RRR" receiving critical acclaim. The blend of music, elaborate dance sequences, and emotional depth makes Indian films a unique source of entertainment and cultural expression.

With streaming platforms, Indian cinema is now reaching broader audiences worldwide, solidifying its global presence.

*Ayush  
B.A. 1st Year*

# Campus Life

Campus life is the heartbeat of college experience, offering a dynamic blend of academic, social, and cultural activities. It's where students learn, grow, and create lasting memories. In this article, we'll explore the vibrant world of campus life and events, highlighting their significance and impact on students.

Campus events are more than just gatherings; they're opportunities for students to engage with peers, faculty, and industry professionals. From guest lectures and workshops to cultural festivals and sports tournaments, these events cater to diverse interests and passions. They provide a platform for students to showcase their talents, develop new skills, and build meaningful connections.

## Types of Campus Events

1. Cultural Events: Cultural festivals, concerts, and performances celebrate diversity and creativity.
2. Academic Events: Guest lectures, workshops, and conferences provide insights into industry trends and research.
3. Sports and Fitness: Sports tournaments, fitness classes, and wellness programs promote physical and mental well-being.
4. Social Events: Freshers welcome parties, farewell ceremonies, and alumni meets foster a sense of community.

## Benefits of Participating in Campus Life

1. Networking Opportunities: Campus events provide a platform to connect with peers, faculty, and industry professionals.
2. Skill Development: Participating in events helps develop essential skills like communication, teamwork, and leadership.
3. Personal Growth: Campus life encourages students to step out of their comfort zones, try new things, and discover their passions.
4. Community Building: Campus events create a sense of belonging and community among students, fostering lifelong friendships.

## Tips for Making the Most of Campus Life

1. Be Open-Minded: Try new things, attend different events, and explore various interests.
2. Get Involved: Join clubs, organizations, or volunteer groups to meet like-minded people and develop new skills.
3. Take Initiative: Organize or participate in events that align with your passions and interests.
4. Balance Academics and Social Life: Make time for both academic pursuits and social activities to maintain a healthy balance.

Campus life and events are an integral part of the college experience, offering a unique blend of academic, social, and cultural activities. By participating in campus events, students can develop essential skills, build meaningful connections, and create lasting memories. So, get involved, be open-minded, and make the most of your campus life.

*Ritika  
B.A. 1st Year*

## ग्लोबल वार्मिंग: पृथ्वी का बुखार

कभी सोचा है कि अगर हमारी धरती भी इंसान होती, तो आज बीमार पड़कर बिस्तर पकड़ चुकी होती। माथे पर गर्मी, सांसों में प्रदूषण और दिल में दर्द। जी हाँ दोस्तों, ग्लोबल वार्मिंग सिर्फ कोई किताबों की लाइन नहीं, बल्कि हकीकत है – और यह हकीकत अब हमारे दरवाजे पर दस्तक दे रही है।

### ग्लोबल वार्मिंग आखिर है क्या?

आसान भाषा में कहें तो जब धरती का तापमान धीरे – धीरे बढ़ता है, तो उसे ग्लोबल वार्मिंग कहते हैं। सूरज की गर्मी तो आती है, लेकिन इंसानी करतूतों की वजह से वह गर्मी धरती छोड़ नहीं पाती। कारखाने, गाड़ियां, पेड़ों की कटाई – सब मिलकर धरती को आग में झोंक रहे हैं।

### कहां दिख रहा है असर?

- सर्दियां छोटी, गर्मियां लंबी होती जा रही हैं।
- बर्फीले ग्लेशियर पिघल कर समुद्र में समा रहे हैं।
- गांवों में सूखा, शहरों में बाढ़ – मौसम पागल हो गया है।
- हर साल नई बीमारियां जन्म ले रही हैं।

### कुछ चौकाने वाले सच

- पिछले 100 सालों में धरती का तापमान  $1.1^{\circ}\text{C}$  बढ़ चुका है।
- हर मिनट लगभग 27 फुटबॉल मैदान जितना जंगल काटा जा रहा है।
- दुनिया के कई द्वीप देश डूबने की कगार पर हैं।
- भारत में 2030 तक पानी की भारी किल्लत की आशंका है।

### क्या सिर्फ सरकार की जिम्मेदारी है?

नहीं दोस्तो, यह लड़ाई मेरी – तुम्हारी भी है।

- रोजाना 1 पेड़ बचाओ या लगाओ।
- बाइक की जगह कभी – कभी साइकिल भी चलाओ।
- बिजली बचाओ, मतलब धरती को बचाओ।
- प्लास्टिक की थैली को 'ना' कहो, कपड़ने के थैले को 'हाँ'।

### छोटे कदम, बड़ी जीत

सोचो, अगर हमारे कॉलेज के हर स्टूडेंट ने संकल्प लिया, तो सिर्फ एक साल में हजारों पेड़ लगाए जा सकते हैं। क्या यह कम क्रांति होगी? बिल्कुल नहीं। यह असली बदलाव है।

“धरती की धड़कन सुनो हरियाली को गुनो – ग्लोबल वार्मिंग को कहो ना, प्रकृति को कहो हाँ!”

आइए, इस बुखार को मिलकर उतारें। क्योंकि धरती कोई विकल्प नहीं, यह हमारा घर है और घर को बीमार छोड़ना, अपने भविष्य को बीमार करना है।

अब वक्त है बदलाव का – और शुरूआत आज, अभी, यहीं से होनी चाहिए।

अजय  
बी.ए तृतीय वर्ष

## पानी और मनुष्य

पानी को व्यर्थ गवाएंगे,  
तो इसे पीने को तरस जाएंगे।  
पानी ही है एक ऐसा अनमोल रत्न,  
न इसके बिना किसी का सरल जीवन।  
क्या होगा जब पृथ्वी पर पानी ही न होगा,  
मनुष्य तब अपनी करतूतों पर बहुत रोएगा।  
आ जाएगी बाढ़े या पड़ेंगे अकाल,  
और मनुष्य हाल तब हो जाएगा बेहाल।  
परन्तु मिलेगी न उसे इन गलतियों की माफी,  
क्योंकि पाप किए थे उसने काफी।  
मनुष्य तब अपनी करतूतों पर बहुत पछताएगा,  
पर हाथ उसके कुछ न आएगा।  
मैं कहती हूँ न पानी को व्यर्थ गंवाओ,  
कर लो इसका कुछ रव्याल।  
नहीं तो मनुष्य का हाल,  
हो जाएगा सचमुच बेहाल।

## पृथ्वी और प्रदूषण

पृथ्वी की सुनाऊँ तुम्हे गजब भरी कहानी  
प्रदूषण ने की है अब अपनी ही मनमानी।  
हर तरफ है प्रदूषण ही प्रदूषण,  
शुद्ध वायु का न मिले यहां एक भी कण,  
हो रहे हैं पौधे लुप्त, और वायु हो रही अशुद्ध।  
अब प्रारंभ हो गया है,  
मनुष्य और पृथ्वी में एक युद्ध।  
तप रही है पृथ्वी और मनुष्य रहा है जल,  
जब अभी है यह हाल,  
तो सोचो कि क्या होगा कल।  
मनुष्य तरसेगा शीतल छांव को,  
और तड़पेगा ठंडी हवाओं को।  
कोसेगा वह स्वयं को,  
पर होगा न कोई भी लाभ।  
क्योंकि जब था उसे संभलना,  
तब किए थे उसने बड़े भारी पाप।

रक्षा

बी.ए. तृतीय वर्ष

# **Unlocking Success Through AI: 6 AI Tools Every Student Must Know and Use**

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is reshaping education as we know it. Today's students are not just learning with books and lectures—they're engaging with powerful AI tools that enhance understanding, streamline research, and make learning more interactive and efficient.

Some AI tools that are proving to be game-changers for students across disciplines:

1. **ChatGPT – AI Academic Assistant-** It's useful for brainstorming or quick explanations.
  - Help students draft essays, reports, and presentations.
  - Answer subject-specific queries in natural language.
  - Explain complex topics in simple terms.
2. **Grammarly – AI-Powered Writing Support-** It's an invaluable tool for refining academic papers, emails, and even resumes.
  - Grammar and punctuation corrections.
  - Clarity and tone suggestions.
  - Vocabulary enhancement.
3. **Gamma – AI Presentations in Minutes-** Gamma helps students create academic presentations/slides.
  - Transform text or outlines into slide/presentations.
  - Customize design and layouts of PPTs effortlessly.
  - Share interactive presentations for group projects or class submissions.
4. **Mendeley – AI for Research Management-** Ideal for students working on thesis or long-term projects.
  - Organizing research papers and citations.
  - Suggesting relevant academic literature.
  - Collaborating with peers on shared bibliographies.
5. **NotebookLM – AI That Understands Your Notes-** It acts as an intelligent notebook that helps you study better.
  - Upload documents, notes, PDF, links and interact with together them using AI.
  - Ask questions about your own material and get focused answers.
  - Summarize complex content.
6. **Wolfram Alpha – AI The Ultimate Problem Solver-** This is Invaluable for STEM students and anyone working with numbers.
  - Solving mathematical equations and showing all steps.
  - Providing detailed answers in science, statistics, and engineering.
  - Visualizing data and generating graphs.

*Himanshi Garg,  
Assistant Professor, Commerce*

## रतन टाटा दिलों के राजा, देश का गौरव

एक ठहरी सी हवा, जैसे छूकर गुज़र जाए,  
रतन टाटा का नाम, दिल में ठहर सा जाए।  
कोई राजा नहीं, पर राजसी हैं अंदाज़,  
सादगी में लिपटी, एक गहरी सी आवाज़।

नहीं दौलत की चाह, ना शोहरत का गुमान,  
बस लोगों की सेवा, यही उनका अरमान।  
पिघलता है दिल, सुनकर उनकी बात,  
जैसे ममता की छांव, भरी हो हर रात।

रतन टाटा जी, आप जैसा कोई नहीं,  
आपकी ममता की छांव, युगों तक रहे यहीं।  
कभी सोचा नहीं, इतना प्यार मिलेगा,  
एक फरिश्ता बनकर, कोई यूँ जिएगा।

आपकी सादगी, हम सबको भा गई,  
आपकी रहमत, हर दिल में छा गई।  
नमन आपको, शत-शत नमन हमारा,  
आप ही हो देश का, सच्चा सितारा।

आपकी कहानी, हर आँख नम कर जाए,  
रतन टाटा जी, आपका नाम अमर हो जाए।

प्रियांशी  
बी कॉम, तृतीय वर्ष

## अर्थव्यवस्था और आधुनिक व्यापार

सपनों की उड़ान है वाणिज्य,  
मेहनत की पहचान है वाणिज्य।  
सही कदम जो उठाएंगे,  
सफलता की ओर बढ़ जाएंगे।  
बाज़रों की धड़कन बनता है व्यापार,  
हर सौदे में छुपा है विकास का आधार  
आय, व्यय, बजट की कहानी,  
इन्हीं से चलती है अर्थव्यवस्था सारी।  
ऑनलाइन अब दुनिया सारी,  
मोबाइल पर चलती है बाज़ारी।  
ई-कॉमर्स ने बदली राहें,  
अब डिजिटल में छपी हैं चाहें।  
ऑनलाइन दुनिया, नई पहचान,  
बदल रहा है व्यापार के सामान।

टच करो, मंगाओ इन्टरेक्शन,  
हर चीज हाजिर, पल-भर में सटपट।

दुकानों की भीड़ अब छूट रही,  
डिजिटल मंडी खूब फूट रही।  
मोबाइल लैपटॉप ही अब बाज़ार,  
चौबीस घंटे, खरीदो बारंबार।

कैश नहीं, बस कार्ड चला,  
ई-वॉलेट ने खेल बदला।  
छोटे व्यापारी भी अब मुस्काए,  
दुनिया से सीधे जुड़-पाए।

डिस्काउंट, ऑफर, सेल का खेल,  
ग्राहक को भाए हर एक मेल।  
फिर भी अपनापन खोता जाए,  
दुकानदार की बात न आए।  
न्याय, नीतियां हो व्यापार में,  
सच्चाई रहे हर व्यवहार में।  
जो सच्चाई का दीप जलाए,  
वही व्यापार में नाम कमाए।

प्रतिभा शर्मा  
बी - कॉम  
प्रथम वर्ष

## Accounting as Poem

Accounting is a language of numbers so fine,  
Helping us track, our money's shine.  
It's a way to record all our financial deals,  
To know where we stand,  
and how our money feels.  
We've got assets and liabilities, two side of the scale,  
Equity's the difference, our financial tale.  
Debits and credits, a balancing act,  
Helping us keep track, of every single fact.  
Invoices and receipts, we record with care  
Taxes and deductions, we must share.  
The budget's our guide, to expenses and more,  
Helping us plan, for a brighter financial score.  
Financial statements, a story to tell,  
Of profits and losses, of assets to sell.  
Our ledgers and journals, a chronicle of the past,  
Helping us learn, from our financial mistakes at last.  
Accounting's not rocket science, it's just common  
sense,  
Helping us manage, our financial expense.  
So let's keep track, of our money's flow,  
With accounting's help, our finances will surely grow.

*Laxmi  
B.com III year*

## Who Knows

Who knows what's on your mind,  
What's hidden in your heart.  
What you're going through and  
what's on your dream cart.  
They see you travel but  
who knows the destination,  
They see the smile but  
who knows the tension.  
Is it the trouble unfolds or  
the smile that glows,  
Who knows.....

*Shrishti Negi  
B.com III year*

## Balance Sheet of Your Life

Birth is your opening stock,  
Death is your closing stock,  
What comes to you is credit,  
What goes from you is debit,  
Your friends are your assets.  
But your bad habits are your liabilities,  
Your health is your goodwill,  
Your soul is your fixed asset,  
Your happiness is your profit.  
But your sorrow is your loss,  
Your character is your capital,  
Your knowledge is your investment,  
Your age is your depreciation,  
And always remember,  
Your karma is your auditor,  
Have a nice balance sheet of your life.

*Priyanshi  
B.com III*

## More Money for Education – But Where's the Relief

This year's budget has increased the allocation for education, focusing on digital learning, scholarships and skill development. Sounds great, right? But here's the real question: Will our tuition fees go down? Will we finally get better internet in our college libraries? We'll have to wait and see how this money actually reaches us.

*Rita  
B.com II year*

## उद्यमिता का महत्व

उद्यमिता आज के समय में बहुत महत्वपूर्ण है। यह न केवल व्यक्तिगत विकास को बढ़ावा देती है बल्कि देश की अर्थव्यवस्था के लिए भी महत्वपूर्ण है।

- **रोजगार सृजन:** उद्यमिता नए व्यवसायों की स्थापना को प्रोत्साहित करता है। जिससे रोजगार के अवसर पैदा होते हैं।
- **आर्थिक विकास:** नए व्यवसाय देश की अर्थव्यवस्था को गति देते हैं और आर्थिक विकास में योगदान करते हैं।
- **नवाचार:** उद्यमी नए विचारों और तकनीकों को विकसित करते हैं, जिससे नवाचार का बढ़ावा मिलता है।
- **सामाजिक परिवर्तन:** उद्यमिता सामाजिक समस्याओं को समाधान करने और सकारात्मक परिवर्तन लाने में मदद करती है।

### उद्यमिता बनने के लिए आवश्यकताएँ

- **दृढ़संकल्प:** उद्यमी को अपने लक्ष्य को प्राप्त करने के लिए दृढ़ संकल्पित होना चाहिए।
- **रचनात्मकता:** नए विचारों को उत्पन्न करने और उन्हें लागू करने की क्षमता होनी चाहिए।
- **साहस:** जोखिम उठाने और चुनौतियों का सामना करने का साहस होना चाहिए।
- **मेहनत:** अपने लक्ष्यों को प्राप्त करने के लिए एक कड़ी मेहनत करने के लिए तैयार रहना चाहिए।

### उद्यमिता की चुनौतियाँ

- **वित्तीय चुनौतियाँ:** व्यवसाय शुरू करने के लिए पूँजी जुटाना एक बड़ी चुनौती हो सकती है।
- **बाजार में प्रतिस्पर्धा:** बाजार में पहले से मौजूद व्यवसायों से प्रतिस्पर्धा करना मुश्किल हो सकता है।
- **अनश्चितता:** व्यवसाय में सफलता की कोई गारंटी नहीं होती।
- **असफलता का डर:** असफलता का डर उद्यमियों को आगे बढ़ने से रोक सकता है।

### निष्कर्ष

उद्यमिता एक चुनौती पूर्ण लेकिन रोमांचक क्षेत्र है। यदि आप में सपनों को पूरा करने का जुनून है और आप चुनौतियों का सामना करने के लिए तैयार हैं, तो उद्यमिता आपके लिए एक शानदार करियर विकल्प हो सकता है।

लक्ष्मी

बी. कॉम तृतीय वर्ष

"IF YOU WANT  
TO SHINE LIKE  
A SUN, FIRST  
BURN LIKE A  
SUN."



## The World of Commerce

In the world of commerce,  
where goods are bought and sold.

A global marketplace,  
where businesses unfold.  
From products to services,  
it's a world of trade.  
Where entrepreneurs thrive,  
and economies are made.

With every transaction, a story is told,  
Of innovation, risk, and dreams to unfold.

From start-ups to corporations,  
it's a world of might.  
Where commerce drives progress,  
day and night.

In this world of commerce,  
where money flows free,  
Opportunities abound, for you and me.

Let's explore this world,  
with curiosity and zeal,  
And discover the wonders,  
of commerce that's real.

*Kritika  
B.com III year*

## Teacher vs Technology

Imagine having a study buddy who knows exactly what you're struggling with and helps you improve - that's what AI is starting to do in education. From apps that personalize your learning to smart tools that explain concepts in simple ways, artificial intelligence is quietly making studying easier and more efficient. Students today can get instant feedback on their assignments, have their doubts cleared by virtual assistants, and even take practice tests tailored to their pace.

But let's be real - no robot or software can truly replace a good teacher. Teachers do more than teaching. They inspire, listen, encourage, and understand emotions in a way machines just cannot. AI can support learning, but it cannot build the kind of connection a student shares with a mentor.

So, while AI is definitely changing how classrooms work, it's not here to take over. It is more like a helpful assistant that makes learning smoother and more personalized. The future of education looks exciting - not because of robots, but because of the amazing things teachers and tech can do together.

*Karun  
B.com III*

## One Person Company

A One Person Company (OPC) is a unique business structure that allows a single individual to own and operate a company with limited liability. Introduced in India under the Companies Act, 2013, OPC is a hybrid structure combining the benefits of a sole proprietorship and a private limited company. It provides entrepreneurs with full control over their business while enjoying the advantages of corporate status.

A One Person Company is an excellent option for solo entrepreneurs looking to establish a legally recognized business entity with limited liability. It offers benefits such as tax advantages, business credibility, and financial security while maintaining simplicity in compliance. However, entrepreneurs must be aware of the limitations, such as restrictions on business activities and mandatory conversion upon reaching certain financial thresholds. By understanding the structure and requirements, individuals can make an informed decision about whether an OPC is the right choice for their business journey.

*Hemant  
B.com I Year*

# The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Business

AI plays a key role in business by improving decision making, automating tasks and enhancing customer experience. AI can be used in many business functions including sales, research and development, IT operations, human resource and development. Artificial Intelligence (AI) is changing the way businesses work. It helps companies save time, reduce costs, and make smarter decisions. Here's how AI is being used in different areas of business:

## 1. AI in Customer Service

AI can solve common problems instantly, reducing the need for human customer support.

## 2. AI in Marketing

AI studies what customers like and shows them personalized ads.

Websites like Amazon and Netflix suggest products or shows based on past choices.

## 3. AI in Finance

Banks use AI to detect fraud and protect customer accounts.

AI also helps people invest money by analysing stock trends.

## 4. AI in Hiring and HR

AI helps companies find the best candidates by scanning resumes.

It also predicts which employees might leave, helping companies improve job satisfaction.

## 5. AI in Delivery & Logistics

AI helps delivery companies find the fastest and cheapest routes.

Amazon and Flipkart use AI-powered robots to manage warehouses efficiently.

## 6. AI in Healthcare

AI helps doctors diagnose diseases quickly.

Robots assist in surgeries and patient care.

## 7. AI in Manufacturing

Factories use AI-powered machines to produce goods faster and with fewer mistakes.

AI predicts when machines need repairs, preventing breakdowns.

Priyanshi  
B.com III year

"YOU HAVE TO  
DREAM BEFORE  
YOUR DREAMS CAN  
COME TRUE."



## Cyber Crime and Security

A crime which is committed with the help of internet and computer is called cyber crime. Today the whole world is on the path of progress, but in this era of progress, cyber crime has also increased a lot. Today we do many things through the internet. We do such things as online education, shopping, searching for jobs through the internet. In a such situation, some people use the internet for wrong and illegal activities. Some people misuse the internet and cause mental and physical harm to other people, commit crimes by misusing the internet.

Cyber crime is committed in the following ways:

- Computer Hacking
- Online fraud
- Through fake Email

Ways to stay safe from cyber-crime

- Internet usage awareness
- Use of antivirus software
- Use strong passwords

*Divanshi  
B.com I year*

"A MAN IS THE PRODUCT  
OF HIS THOUGHTS.  
WHAT HE THINKS,  
HE BECOMES."

*~ M.K. Gandhi*

## Bank

A bank is a financial institution that provides a wide range of financial services to individuals, businesses, and government. Some of the key functions of a bank include:

1. Accepting deposits from customers
2. Making loans to customers

### Types of Banks

**Central Bank:** A central bank is a national institution responsible for managing a country's monetary policy, regulating its financial system, and providing financial services to the government and commercial banks.

**Commercial Banks:** A commercial bank is a financial institution that provides basic banking services to individuals, businesses, and governments, accepting deposits, making loans, and facilitating transactions, with the primary goal of generating profits.

**Investment Banks:** These banks specialize in helping clients raise capital, advise on mergers and acquisitions, and manage financial transactions.

**Cooperative Banks:** These banks are owned and controlled by their members, who share resources and provide financial services to one another.

**Development Banks:** These banks provide financing for development projects, such as infrastructure development, agriculture, and small business development.

*Manisha  
B.com III year*

# TDS

TDS stands for tax deducted at source. Collect tax from the very source of income. TDS is one kind of advance tax. It is tax that is to be deposited with the government monthly. As per the income tax act, any company or person making a payment exceeds certain threshold limits.

- The company or person that makes the payment after deducting TDS is called a deductor.
- The company or person receiving the payment is called the deductee.
- It is the deductor's responsibility to deduct TDS before making the payment and deposit the same with the central government.
- The government uses TDS as a tool to collect tax in order to minimise tax evasion by taxing the income (partially or wholly) at the time it is generated rather than at a later date.

## Some Section of TDS

### **Section 192 - TDS on Salary**

1. Applicability: employer to deduct TDS from salary paid to employees.
2. Time of deduction: at the time of payment (not accrual).
3. PAN Requirement: if PAN not provided. Tax @20%

### **Section 193 – TDS on interest on Securities**

1. Applicability – Interest on debenture, securities issued by companies, government securities etc.
2. TDS rate- 10%
3. Threshold limits ₹10000 – for debenture by listed, Companies ₹5000 – for other securities(individual/HUF)

### **Section 194 – TDS on Dividend**

1. Applicability -TDS on dividend
2. TDS Rate: 10%
3. Threshold limit: ₹5000 in a financial year (for resident individual shareholder)

### **Section 194a –TDS on interest (other Than on Securities)**

1. Applicability: interest on FD, RD, loan etc.
2. TDS Rate: 10%
3. Threshold limit: ₹40,000 for general public (₹50,000 for senior citizens) from bank, post office.

### **Section 194B -TDS on winnings from lottery, crosswords etc.**

1. Applicability: Lottery, crossword puzzles, card game, etc.
2. TDS rate: 30%
3. Threshold limit: ₹10,000

*Muskan  
B.com II Year*



## Annual Day Celebration



## Blood Donation Camp



